CLAIMS

1. Compounds of general formula I:

$$R^3$$
 R^5
 R^6
 R^4
 R^4

I

wherein

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X is oxygen or sulphur or a NR⁷ group;

R¹ is C₃-C₈ alkyl, or C₁-C₈ alkyl substituted by phenoxy or phenyl, both phenoxy or phenyl being optionally substituted by one or more fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl, hydroxyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy;

 R^2 , R^3 are independently hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, halogen, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy;

15 R⁴ is hydrogen, C₁-C₈ alkyl;

R⁵, R⁶ are independently hydrogen, C₁-C₃ alkyl, optionally substituted by hydroxy or phenyl;

R⁷ is hydrogen or straight or branched C₁-C₃ alkyl;

Het is a five to seven membered, saturated or unsaturated heteromonocyclic or an eight to ten membered, saturated or unsaturated heterobicyclic group, containing one or more heteroatoms chosen independently from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur, said mono- or bicyclic groups being optionally substituted by C₁-C₆alkyl, halogen, hydroxyl or C₁-C₆ alkoxy;

25 and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, with the proviso that:

- Het cannot be indole, benzo[b]furan, benzo[b]thiophen, chroman, when R⁵ and R⁶ are both hydrogen, or 2-pyridyl;
- when R¹ is unsubstituted or substituted benzyl, and R² and R³ are hydrogen, halogen or alkoxy, R⁴ is other than hydrogen;
- when R¹ is propyl or butyl, R², R³, R⁵ and R⁶ are hydrogen and R⁴ is hydrogen, methyl or ethyl, Het cannot be 1,4-benzodioxan;
 - when X- R¹ is a para butyloxy group and R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are hydrogen, Het cannot be 2-thiophenyl, or 4-(2,2'-dimethyl)-pyranyl;
- when X- R¹ is an ortho heptyloxy or octyloxy group and R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are hydrogen, Het cannot be 2-furyl;
 - when X- R^1 is an ortho O- $(CH_2)_m$ -p- CF_3 -phenyl group, where m is an integer from 1 to 3, and R^2 , R^3 , R^5 and R^6 are hydrogen, Het cannot be pyridyl.
 - 2. The use of the compounds of formula I

 R^3 R^5 R^6 R^6 R^4

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wherein

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R¹ is C₃-C₈ alkyl, or C₁-C₈ alkyl substituted by phenoxy or phenyl, 20 both phenoxy or phenyl being optionally substituted by one or more fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl, hydroxyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy;

- R², R³ are independently hydrogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, halogen, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy or C₁-C₆ alkoxy;
- R⁴ is hydrogen, C₁-C₈ alkyl;
- 25 R⁵, R⁶ are independently hydrogen, C₁-C₃ alkyl, optionally substituted

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by hydroxy or phenyl;

R⁷ is hydrogen or straight or branched C₁-C₃ alkyl;

X is oxygen or sulphur or a NR⁷ group;

Het is a five to seven membered, saturated or unsaturated heteromonocyclic or an eight to ten membered, saturated or unsaturated heterobicyclic group, containing one or more heteroatoms chosen independently from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur, said mono- or bicyclic groups being optionally substituted by C₁-C₆alkyl, halogen, hydroxyl or C₁-C₆ alkoxy;

- and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, with the proviso that:
 - Het cannot be an indole, chroman when R⁵ and R⁶ are both hydrogen;
 - when X- R¹ is an ortho O-(CH₂)_m-p-CF₃-phenyl group, where m is an integer from 1 to 3, and R², R³, R⁵ and R⁶ are hydrogen, Het cannot be pyridyl and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts or prodrug thereof, for the preparation of a medicament having sodium and/or calcium channel modulating activity and/or selective MAO-B inhibiting activity and therefore useful in preventing, alleviating and curing a wide range of pathologies, including, but not limited to, neurological, psychiatric, cardiovascular, inflammatory, ophthalmic, urologic, metabolic and gastrointestinal diseases.
- 3. The use of compounds according to claim 2 wherein R¹ is benzyl or C₅-C₈ alkyl, R⁴, R⁵, and R⁶ are hydrogen or C₁-C₃ alkyl, X is oxygen and Het is furan, tetrahydrofuran, isoxazol, oxazol, thiophen, pyran, dioxane, unsubstituted or substituted by C₁-C₃ alkyl.
- 4. The use of a compound according to claim 2 selected from the group consisting of:
 - (4-Pentyloxy-benzyl)-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (4-Heptyloxy-benzyl)-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (R) (4-Pentyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;

- (S) (4-Pentyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- (R) (4-Heptyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- (S) (4-Heptyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- (R) (4-Pentyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- 5 (S) (4-Pentyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (R) (4-Heptyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (S) (4-Heptyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(5-methyl-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- 10 [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(5-methyl-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(5-methyl-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (R) (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-[1-(furan-2-yl)-1-ethyl]-amine;
- 15 (S) (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-[1-(furan-2-yl)-1-ethyl]-amine;
 - [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-[1-(furan-2-yl)-1-ethyl]-amine;
 - [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-[1-(furan-2-yl)-1-ethyl]-amine;
 - (R) (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (S) (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- 20 (R) [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (S) [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (R) [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (S) [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (R) [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- 25 (S) [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (R) [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (S) [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
 - (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(1,4-dioxan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;

[4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(pyrido-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(pyrido-3-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(pyrido-4-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(1-methyl-imidazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; 5 [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(5-methyl-1H-triazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(4-methyl-thiazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; 10 [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(3-methyl-isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(3-methyl-isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(3-methyl-isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(oxazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; 15 [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(oxazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(oxazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(oxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(oxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(oxazol-5-ylmethyl)-amine; (4-Benzyloxy-benzyl)-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; 20 [2-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [2-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [3-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [3-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; 25 [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amine; [2-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(benzo[b]furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;

[3-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(benzo[b]furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;

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[4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(benzo[b]furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;

- (R) [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(dihydro-benzo[b]furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine;
- (S) [4-(3-Fluoro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(dihydro-benzo[b]furan-2-ylmethyl)-amine:

[4-(3-Chloro-benzyloxy)-benzyl]-(benzimidazol-2-ylmethyl)-amine; either as a single isomer or as a mixture of isomers thereof, and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

- 5. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula I, as defined in claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, the process comprising:
 - a) a reaction of a compounds of formula II

II

wherein R¹, R², R³ and X are as defined in claim 1 with compounds of formula III, in the presence of a reducing agent

III

- wherein R⁴, R⁵, R⁶ and Het are as defined in claim 1, in the presence of a reducing agent or
 - b) a reaction of a compound of formula III with a compound of formula IV,

$$R^3$$
 CH_2Y
 R^2

IV

wherein R¹, R², R³ and X are as defined above and Y is a halogen atom or a O-EWG group, where the EWG means an electron withdrawing group, able to transform the oxygen which they are linked to, in a good leaving group and, if desired, converting a compound of the invention into another compound of the invention and/or, if desired, converting a compound of the invention into a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and/or, if desired, converting a salt into a free compound.

- 6. A pharmaceutical composition containing, as an active principle, a compound of formula I, as defined in claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof in addition to a suitable carrier and/or diluent and optionally to other therapeutic agents.
- 7. A compound of formula I, as defined in claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for use as an active therapeutic substance.